

WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A battery apparatus, comprising:

plural battery modules connected in series  
each having plural battery cells connected in series;

plural low order control devices which are  
provided in correspondence with the plural battery  
modules, respectively, each of the plural low order  
control devices controlling the plural battery cells  
configuring corresponding one of the plural battery  
modules;

a high order control device which controls  
the plural low order control devices;

isolating or potential converting units which  
connects an input terminal of the low order control  
device at a highest potential among the plural low  
order control devices, an output terminal of the low  
order control device at a lowest potential among the  
plural low order control devices, and the high order  
control device; and

interruption elements each of which is  
disposed between the output terminal of corresponding  
one of the plural low order control devices and the  
battery cell in corresponding one of the plural battery  
modules on a low potential side and blocks discharge  
current of the battery cells in the corresponding  
battery module, wherein

terminals related to input and output of a  
signal are connected in an electrically non-isolated

state among the plural low order control devices.

2. A battery apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the input terminal of each of the plural low order control devices is electrically connected to the battery cell on a high potential side among the battery cells within the corresponding battery module being controlled by the low order control device.

3. A battery apparatus according to claim 1, wherein the plural low order control devices, the isolating or potential conversion units which are disposed on the low order control devices in the highest and lowest potentials, and the high order control device are mounted on a same package, and power is supplied from outside of the package to the high order control device.

4. A control method of a battery apparatus which comprises:

plural battery modules connected in series  
each having plural battery cells connected in series;

plural low order control devices which are  
provided in correspondence with the plural battery  
modules, respectively, each of the plural low order  
control devices controlling the plural battery cells  
configuring corresponding one of the plural battery  
modules; and

a high order control device which controls  
the plural low order control devices,

the control method comprising the step of:

comparing by the high order control device a signal transmitted to the low order control device at a highest potential and a signal returning from the low order control device at the lowest potential, and transmitting a next instruction when the battery apparatus is determined to be normal.

5. A control method of a battery apparatus according to claim 4, further comprising the steps of:

by one of the plural low order control devices, detecting states of the plural battery cells of the corresponding battery module controlled by the one low order control device, obtaining a logical add or a logical product of a signal representing the detected states and an input signal transmitted from the low order control device at a higher potential among the plural low order control devices, and outputting a result of the logical add or product to the low order control device at a lower potential side among the plural low order control devices; and

checking abnormality of the battery apparatus by the high order control device according to the signal returning from the low order control device at the lowest potential.

6. A control method of a battery apparatus according to claim 4, wherein the low order control device performs capacity adjustment to discharge remaining capacity of one of the battery cells in the corresponding battery module which voltage is higher

than a reference value, and the low order control device having completed the capacity adjustment is placed into a sleep mode.

7. A battery apparatus, comprising:

plural battery modules connected in series each having plural battery cells connected in series;

plural low order control devices which are provided in correspondence with the plural battery modules, respectively, each of the plural low order control devices controlling the plural battery cells configuring corresponding one of the plural battery modules;

a high order control device which controls the plural low order control devices;

a voltage detecting unit which detects voltages of the plural battery cells within the battery module; and

an error calibration terminal which calibrates an error of the voltage detecting unit.

8. A battery apparatus according to claim 7, wherein:

the voltage detecting unit is an A/D converter; and

the low order control device compensates an output value of the A/D converter by previously giving a digital value to the error calibration terminal of the A/D converter.

9. A battery apparatus according to claim 8,

wherein:

the A/D converter comprises:

an integration unit which integrates a unit amount of electricity according to a number of pulses;

a comparing unit which compares an integral value of the integration unit with a voltage of the battery cell and stops the pulse;

a counter unit which outputs the number of pulses when the pulse is stopped by the comparing unit; and

a compensation unit which compensates an output of the counter unit according to the digital value given to the error calibration terminal.

10. A battery apparatus according to claim 9, wherein the compensation unit changes a counted value of the counter unit according to the digital value given to the error calibration terminal to compensate an offset of the A/D conversion and changes a width of the pulse to compensate a gain of the A/D conversion.